

专题04 动词和动词短语

**2022年高考真题**

**1.（2022.6新高考1卷 完形填空）**

Another time, we rented a boat in Vallecito Lake. The sky was clear when we \_\_\_47\_\_\_, but storms move in fast in the mountains, and this one quickly \_\_\_48\_\_\_ our peaceful morning trip.

47. A. signed up B. calmed down C. checked out D. headed off

48. A. arranged B. interrupted C. completed D. recorded

答案：D、B

解析：

【47题详解】

考查动词短语辨析。句意：我们出发时，天空很晴朗，但山中风暴来势汹汹，风暴很快中断了我们平静的晨间旅行。A. signed up注册、报名；B. calmed down冷静下来；C. checked out退房、结账离开；D. headed off启程、出发。根据上文“The sky was clear”以及下文“but storms move in fast in the mountains”可推知，此处指天气突然变化，出发时还天气晴朗。故选D。

【48题详解】

考查动词词义辨析。句意：我们出发时，天空很晴朗，但山中风暴来势汹汹，风暴很快中断了我们平静的晨间旅行。A. arranged安排；B. interrupted中断；C. completed完成；D. recorded记录。根据上文“storms move in fast in the mountains, and this one quickly”以及下文“our peaceful morning trips”可推知，此处指风暴来临，作者的旅行被迫中断了。故选B。

**2.（2022.6全国甲卷 完形填空）**

When I first dated Steve, I \_\_\_43\_\_\_ he had a dog, Molly, and a cat, Flora.

43. A. feared B. doubted C. hoped D. learned

答案：D

解析：

【43题详解】

考查动词词义辨析。句意：当我第一次和史蒂夫约会时，我得知他有一条名叫Molly的狗和一只名叫Flora的猫。A. feared恐惧；B. doubted怀疑；C. hoped希望；D. learned得知。由上文的“When I first dated Steve (当我第一次和史蒂夫约会时)”和常识可知，第一次约会会得知对方相关情况，作者从而得知史蒂夫有一只狗和一只猫。故选D项。

**3.（2022.6全国乙卷 完形填空）**

They simply \_\_\_\_58\_\_\_\_ mutual (相互的) recognition and regard.

58. A. hold back B. relate to C. insist on D. make up

答案：C

解析：

【58题详解】

考查动词短语辨析。句意：他们只是坚持相互承认和尊重。A. hold back阻止；B. relate to有关联；C. insist on坚持；D. make up弥补。根据上文“I can see you only if you can see me, too.”可知，孩子们的看法体现了他们坚持相互的承认和尊重。故选C项。

**4.（2022年1月浙江卷）**

"I was simply 37      a terrible experience," Ms. Burdeyney said at  her home in Toronto.

37.A.getting over    B.going through   C.holding on   D.passing down

答案：B

解析：根据上文 Burdeyney 女士患了眼疾，主要症状为眼部干涩不适可知，她在经历（going through）一种糟糕的体验。

**2021年高考真题**

**1.（2021.3 天津卷 单选）**Henry David Thoreau was happy to            from social life, seeking a harmonious relationship with nature in the quietness of his life.

A. judge B. differ C. withdraw D. benefit

【答案】C

【解析】考查动词辨析。句意：梭罗乐于退出社会生活，在宁静的生活中寻求与自然的和谐关系。A.judge判断；B.differ不同于；C.withdraw撤退、（使）退出；D.benefit对……有用。根据句意可知，本空应填withdraw。故选：C。

**2.（2021.6 浙江卷 完形填空）**

At this store, people      8      and then go off to the side to bag their own groceries. My mother was putting her groceries into shopping bags when a stranger  came up her and said.

8.A.show up B.call in C.check out D.sit down

【答案】选C

【解析】考查动词词组辨析。A. show up出现，露面；B. call in召来，拜访；C. check out结账离开；D. sit down坐下。根据句意 "人们结账后然后离开到一边去装包自己的物品" 可知是 "结账"，故选C。

**3.（2021.6全国甲卷 完形填空）**

They rushed to the window, 30 or 40 birds all trying to      13      at the same time, and pepperoni—everywhere.

13.A.wake up B.get out C.take off D.break in

【答案】选B

【解析】考查短语。这里应该是海鸥应该是着急出去。A. wake up 唤醒   B. get out       出去     C. take off 脱下；起飞 D. break in 闯入。故选B。

**4.（2021.6新高考1卷 完形填空）**

     11      a bit and the cakes pile up. As I told my parents at dinner that first night, it was all a little more high-pressure than I'd expected.

11.A.Calm down B.Slow down C.Stay on D.Move on

【答案】选B

【解析】考查动词短语辨析。句意：稍微慢一点，蛋糕就堆积如山。分析题目可知，这里指的是如果做工时手脚不够快，蛋糕就会堆起来。故选B。

**5.（2021.3 天津卷 完形填空）**

With that thought in mind, Pruitt      7      a plan and posted it on the community website.

A.came up with B.stuck to C.gave up D.broke away from

【答案】选A

【解析】考查动词短语辨析。句意︰带着这个想法，Pruitt想出了一个计划，并把它发布在了社区网站上。A. come up with提出；B. stick to坚持；C. give up放弃；D. break away from突然逃跑。根据后文 "a plan and posted it on the community website" 指想出了一个计划，come up with符合语境。故选A。

**2020年高考真题**

1.（2020·江苏卷单项填空）There will still be lots of challenges if we are to \_\_\_\_\_ garbage in a short time.

A. clarify B. justify C. satisfy D. classify

【答案】D

【解析】考查动词词义辨析。句意：如果我们要在短时间内对垃圾进行分类，仍然会有很多挑战。A. clarify澄清；B. justify证明；C. satisfy 满足；D. classify分类。根据空后garbage可知，此处指“对垃圾进行分类”。故选D。

2. The speed of 6G will exceed 125 GB/s, \_\_\_\_\_\_ a new generation of virtual reality.

A. allowing for B. accounting for C. calling for D. compensating for

【答案】A

【解析】考查动词短语辨析。句意:6G的速度将超过125 GB/s，使得新一代的虚拟现实成为可能。A. allowing for使……成为可能，促进……的发生；B. accounting for解释；C. calling for需要，要求；呼吁；D. compensating for补偿。根据空前The speed of 6G will exceed 125 GB/s可知，125 GB/s 的6G速度将使得新一代的虚拟现实成为可能。故选A。

3．（2020·天津卷单项填空）I never worried about my son while I was away because my mother \_\_\_\_\_\_ him.

A．drank a toast to B．played a joke on

C．kept an eye on D．made an apology to

【答案】C

【解析】考查动词短语辨析。句意:我不在的时候从不担心我的儿子，因为我母亲会照看他。A. drank a toast to为……干杯；B. played a joke on开……的玩笑；C. kept an eye on照看，留意，密切注视；D. made an apology to向……道歉。因为母亲会“照看”我的儿子，所以“我”不在的时候从来不担心孩子。C选项符合语境，故选C。

4．（2020·天津卷单项填空）We offered to give Sharon a ride home, but she \_\_\_\_\_\_, saying that she felt like walking.

A．understood B．accepted C．compromised D．declined

【答案】D

【解析】考查动词词义辨析。句意:我们提出Sharon回家，但她拒绝了，说她想步行回去。A. understood 理解；B. accepted接受；C. compromised妥协；D. declined谢绝。根据“saying that she felt like walking”可知，Sharon想自己回家，所以她“谢绝”了我们的提议。故选D。

5．（2020·天津卷单项填空）We can’t \_\_\_\_\_\_ buying a new printer for our company. The one we have doesn’t work.

A．take up B．carry out C．keep on D．put off

【答案】D

【解析】考查动词短语辨析。句意:我们不能推迟为公司买一台新打印机。我们现在的那个不运转了。A. take up占据；B. carry out实施；C. keep on 继续；D. put off推迟。根据“the one we have doesn’t work”可知，我们平时用的打印机不运转了。所以，我们必须马上买一台新打印机。即:我们不能“推迟”买打印机。故选D。

6．（2020·天津卷单项填空）We offered to give Sharon a ride home, but she \_\_\_\_\_\_, saying that she felt like walking.

A．understood B．accepted C．compromised D．declined

【答案】D

【解析】考查动词词义辨析。句意:我们提出Sharon回家，但她拒绝了，说她想步行回去。A. understood 理解；B. accepted接受；C. compromised妥协；D. declined谢绝。根据“saying that she felt like walking”可知，Sharon想自己回家，所以她“谢绝”了我们的提议。故选D。